# LGBTQ+ AND HEART HEALTH





### L≠G≠B≠T≠Q

We share a community but have individual needs. Heart care should be tailored to you.



The lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer (LGBTQ+) community faces distinct challenges when it comes to health.

Learn what you can do to support your heart health and help improve the care of LGBTQ+ people.

## What can make heart disease more likely?



Stress, depression and unhealthy habits can increase your chance of heart disease.

LGBTQ+ specific stressors (discrimination, family rejection) and general life stressors (financial stress, violence) contribute to increased risk for heart disease.

### LGBTQ+ specific concerns

In our community, some factors may be more common compared to the heterosexual population:







**Tobacco** 

High blood pressure

**Obesity** 

Also, **gender-affirming hormone therapy** can affect heart health including changes in cholesterol levels, increased risk of blood clots, and risk of heart attacks.

Ask your doctor about interactions between heart medications and gender-affirming hormone therapy.

### What can you do?



#### Find a health care professional you trust

- Ask friends, a local LGBTQ+ group, or bring a partner, friend, or ally to clinic visits.
- Discuss your name and pronouns.
- Build a relationship with your health care team.



#### **Know your numbers**

- Blood pressure
- Weight
- Cholesterol levels



#### **Adopt healthy habits**

- Don't smoke
- Eat heart-healthy
- Move more
- Manage stress



Participate in research studies Help us learn more about LGBTQ+ heart health!

To learn more, visit CardioSmart.org/LGBTQplus



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